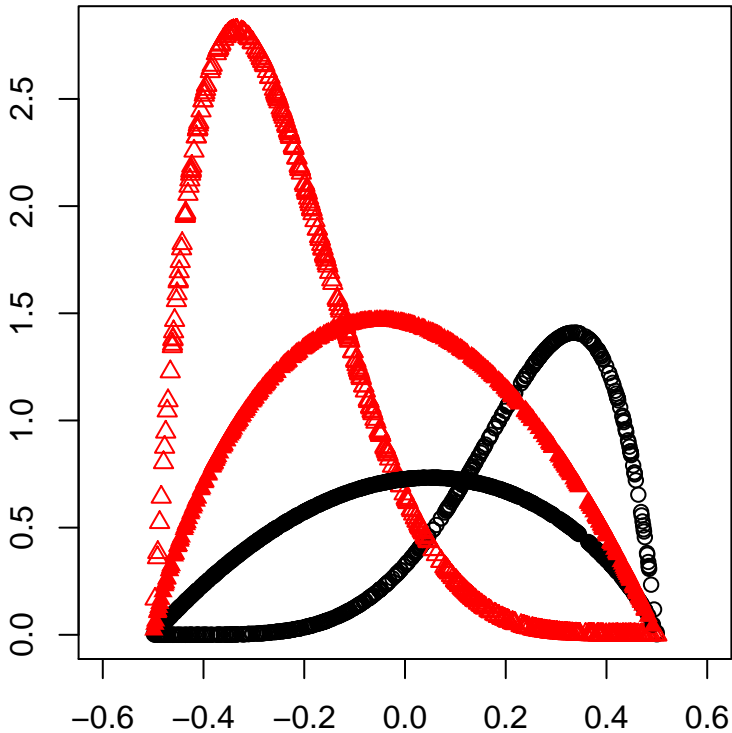


Density-independent Reproduction



Environment