Histogram of Environment

Common sp. grows best

Rare sp. grows best

Es

0 4 8 12 16 20

0 2 4 6 8 10 12

0 2 4 6 8 10 12

0 2 4 6 8 10 12
Histogram of Environment

- Frequency
- Common sp. grows best
- Rare sp. grows best

$\rho$

$t$

$Es$

Figure showing the frequency distribution of two species over time, with a scatter plot showing the environment ($env$) and the corresponding $Es$ values.
Environmental Variable (e.g. Temperature)

State Variable (e.g. Precipitation)