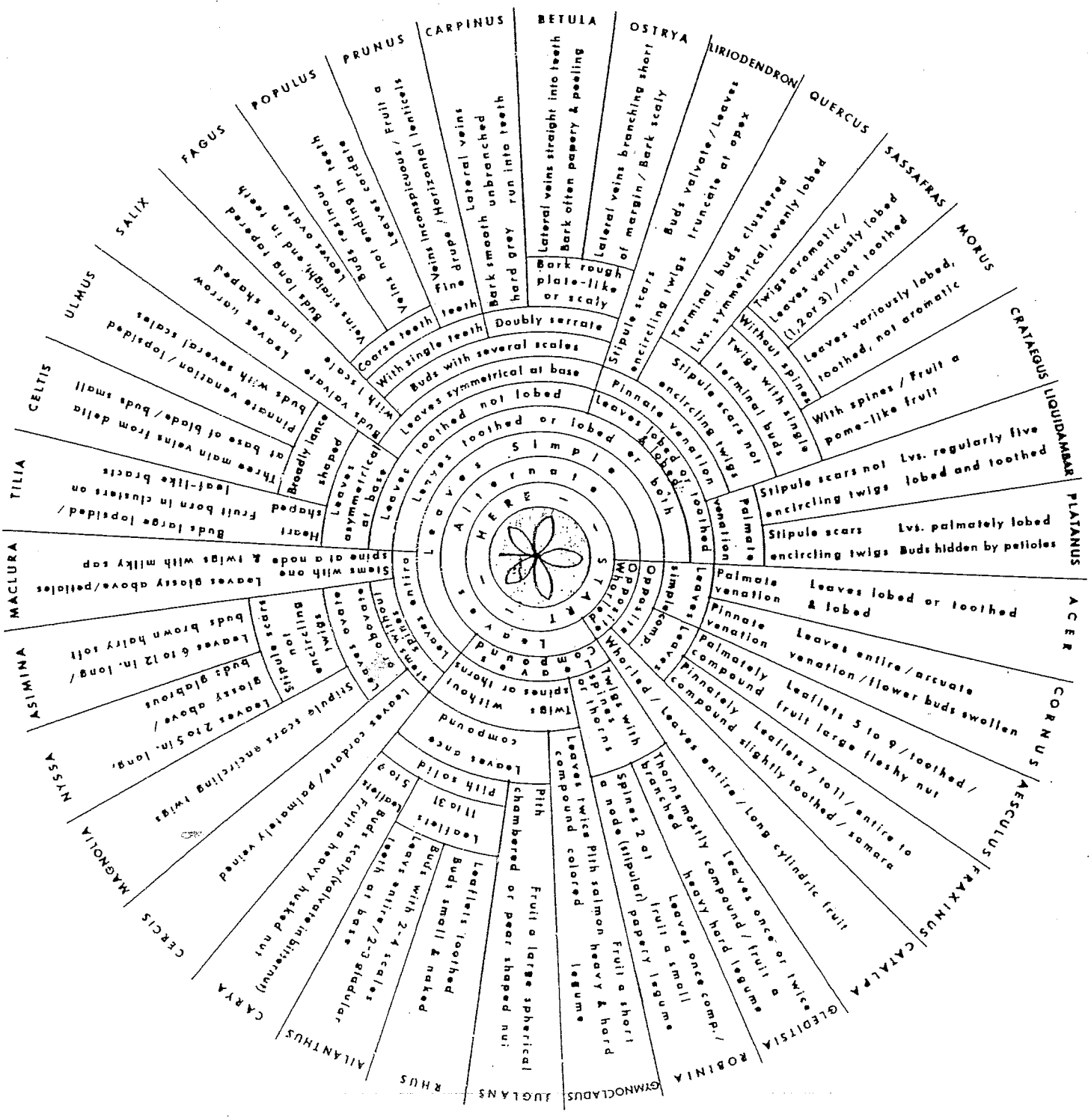
Leaves Simple
Alternate
Leaves toothed or lobed
Leaves toothed not lobed
Leaves symmetrical at base
Buds with several scales
Doubly serrate
Bark rough plate-like or scaly
Bark hard grey
Bark smooth unbranched
Lateral veins run into teeth
Lateral veins straight into teeth
Bark often papery & peeling
Leaves asymmetrical at base
Buds with 1 scale
With single teeth
Bark not plate-like or scaly
Lateral veins branching short of margin
Bark scaly
Broadly lance shaped
Coarse teeth
Fine teeth
Veins / Horizontal lenticels
Fruit a drupe
Veins not ending in teeth
Leaves resinous
Buds resinous in teeth
Leaves cordate
Buds long tapered
Leaves lance shaped
Buds with sharp tip
Leaves narrow
Buds with several scales
Pinnate venation
Buds brown hairy soft
Leaves 6 to 12 in. long /
Leaves glossy above
Leaves 2 to 5 in. long,
Leaves cordate / palmately veined
Buds scaly (valvate in bitternut)
Fruit a heavy husked nut
Leaflets 5 to 9
Leaves once comp.
Pith solid
Leaves once compound
Pith chambered or pear shaped nut
Fruit a large spherical
Leaves twice pith salmon heavy & hard
compound colored
legume
Fruit a short
Splines 2 or
a node (stipular) papery legume
fruit a small
Leaves once comp./
heavy hard legume
Thorns mostly
branched
Leaves entire / Long cylindric fruit
Leaves once or twice
Leaflets 7 to 11 / entire to
compound slightly toothed / samara
Pinnately
compound fruit large fleshy nut
Leaflets 5 to 9 / toothed /
Pinnately
compound
Leaves entire
venation / flower buds swollen
Palmately
Leaves lobed or toothed
& lobed
Palmate
venation
Leaves
Opposite
Whorled
Twigs with
spines or thorns
Twigs
without
spines or thorns
Leaves
compound
Leaves
simple
Stipule scars encircling twigs
Buds hidden by petioles
Stipule scars
encircling twigs
Lvs. palmately lobed
Stipule scars not
encircling twigs
Lvs. regularly five
lobed and toothed
With spines / Fruit a
pome-like fruit
Leaves variously lobed,
toothed, not aromatic
Twigs aromatic /
Leaves variously lobed
(1, 2 or 3) / not toothed
Without spines
Twigs with single
terminal buds
Stipule scars not
encircling twigs
Lvs. symmetrical, evenly lobed
Terminal buds clustered
Buds valvate / Leaves
truncate at apex
Stipule scars
encircling twigs
Leaves entire / arcuate
venation
Leaves lobed or toothed
& lobed
Palmate
venation
Stipule scars
encircling twigs
Buds large lopsided /
fruit born in clusters on
leaf-like bracts
Heart
shaped
Three main veins from delta
at base of blade / buds small
Pinnate venation / lopsided
buds with several scales
Leaves narrow
lance shaped
Buds long tapered
leaves shaped
Buds resinous in teeth
Leaves cordate
Buds scaly/valvate in bitternut
Fruit a heavy husked nut
Leaves once comp.
Leaflets 11 to 31
Buds with 2-4 scales
Leaves entire / 2-3 pinnate
Buds small & naked
Leaflets toothed
Fruit a large spherical
pear shaped nut
Leaves twice
compound
Splines or thorns
Twigs with
Leaves entire / Long cylindric fruit
Leaves once or twice
Leaves once comp./
heavy hard legume
Fruit a small
legume
Splines 2 or
a node (stipular) papery legume
Fruit a short
heavy & hard
Leaves once comp.
Leaflets 5 to 9
Buds scaly (valvate in bitternut)
Fruit a heavy husked nut
Leaves cordate / palmately veined
Leaves once compound
Pith solid