



Want: u_x as measured in S' .

b.) Galilean Transformations give:

$$u_x' = u_x - v = -1.5c \Rightarrow \text{Speed} = \underline{1.5c}$$

c.) Lorentz Transformations:

$$\begin{aligned} u_x' &= \frac{u_x - v}{1 - \frac{vu_x}{c^2}} = \frac{-0.75c - 0.75c}{1 - \frac{(0.75c)(-0.75c)}{c^2}} \\ &= \frac{-1.5c}{1 + (0.75)^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \underline{u_x' = -0.96c}$$

and the speed is 0.96c.