



Assume currents as shown:

junction at a: $I_3 + I_2 = I_1$ (1)

Top loop \curvearrowright from a: $-I_1 R_1 + \mathcal{E}_1 - I_2 R_2 + \mathcal{E}_2 = 0$ (2)

Bottom loop \curvearrowright from a: $-\mathcal{E}_3 + I_3 R_3 - I_2 R_2 + \mathcal{E}_2 = 0$ (3)

subst. (1) \rightarrow (2):

$$-(I_3 + I_2)R_1 + \mathcal{E}_1 - I_2 R_2 + \mathcal{E}_2 = 0$$

$$\text{or, } -I_3 R_1 - (R_1 + R_2)I_2 + \mathcal{E}_1 + \mathcal{E}_2 = 0 \quad (4)$$

equations (4) and (3) with numbers:

$$5I_3 - 10I_2 = 6 \quad (3)$$

$$-5I_3 - 15I_2 = -15 \quad (4)$$

add: eq'n (1) + eq'n (2):

$$-25I_2 = -9 \Rightarrow I_2 = \frac{9}{25} \text{ A} = 0.36 \text{ A}$$

equin. (3) $\rightarrow I_3 = \frac{10I_2 + 6}{5}$

$I_3 = 1.92 A$

and equin (1):

$I_1 = I_2 + I_3$

$I_1 = 2.28 A$