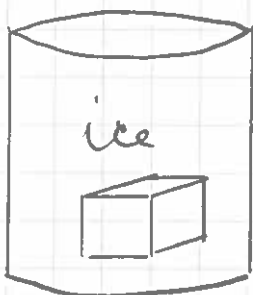
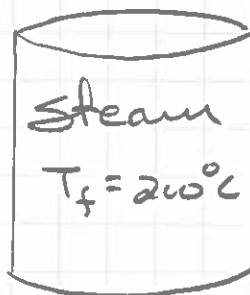


Initial

$$M = 5g = 0.005 \text{ kg}$$

$$T_i = -20^\circ\text{C}$$

Final

Total Heat = heat to raise temp of ice  $-20^\circ\text{C} \rightarrow 0^\circ\text{C}$   
 + heat to melt ice at  $0^\circ\text{C}$   
 + heat to raise temp of water  $0^\circ \rightarrow 100^\circ\text{C}$   
 + heat to vaporize water at  $100^\circ\text{C}$   
 + heat to raise temp of steam  $100^\circ\text{C} \rightarrow 200^\circ\text{C}$

So:

$$Q = (Mc_i \Delta T)_{\text{ice}} + ML_f + (Mc_w \Delta T)_{\text{water}} + ML_v + (Mc_s \Delta T)_{\text{steam}}$$

$$= Mc_i (20^\circ\text{C}) + ML_f + Mc_w (100^\circ\text{C}) + ML_v + Mc_s (100^\circ\text{C})$$

where:  $c_i = 2090 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg}^\circ\text{C}}$ ;  $c_w = 4190 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg}^\circ\text{C}}$ ;  $c_s = 2009 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg}^\circ\text{C}}$

$$L_f = 3.33 \times 10^5 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg}}; \quad L_v = 22.6 \times 10^5 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg}}$$

∴  $Q = 16,273 \text{ J.}$