



a, b) from the graph: melting point =  $-20^\circ\text{C}$   
 boiling point =  $40^\circ\text{C}$

$$Q = M c \Delta T \Rightarrow c = \frac{Q}{M \Delta T}$$

c.) Solid:  $\Delta T = 20^\circ$ ,  $Q = 20\text{kJ}$

$$c = 2000 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg}^\circ\text{C}}$$

d.) Liquid:  $\Delta T = 60^\circ$ ,  $Q = 120 - 40\text{kJ} = 80\text{kJ}$

$$c = 2670 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg}^\circ\text{C}}$$

e.) Heat of fusion:  $Q = M L_f \Rightarrow L_f = Q/M$

$$Q = 40 - 20\text{kJ} = 20\text{kJ}$$

$$L_f = 40,000 \text{ J/kg}$$

f.) Heat of vaporization:  $L_v = \frac{Q_v}{M} = 120,000 \text{ J/kg}$