



Heat shown in out of the system, so

$$Q_c = 100\text{ J} + 180\text{ J} = 280\text{ J}$$

and, $W_{out} = W_s$ (for cycle) = area bounded by cycle

$$= \frac{1}{2} (V_3 - V_1) (P_2 - P_1)$$

So, $W_{out} = 40\text{ J}$

and $Q_H = W_{out} + Q_c = \underline{320\text{ J}}$

and $\eta = \frac{W_{out}}{Q_H} = \underline{0.125} = \underline{12.5\%}$