

find  $v_{rms}$  for Cs atoms at  $T = 100 \text{ nK}$   
(Cesium)  $= 100 \times 10^{-9} \text{ K}$

$$v_{rms} = \sqrt{\frac{3k_B T}{m}}$$

for Cesium,  $m = 133 \text{ u} \left( \frac{1.67 \times 10^{-26} \text{ kg}}{1 \text{ u}} \right)$

$$= 2.221 \times 10^{-25} \text{ kg}$$

So:

$$v_{rms} = 4.317 \times 10^{-3} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} = 4.317 \frac{\text{mm}}{\text{s}}$$

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