



Absorbed Solar Power, $P_s = IA$

Emitted Power, $P_e = e\sigma AT^4$

Absorbed Power from environment, $P_o = e\sigma AT_0^4$

at equilibrium: Emitted Power = absorbed Power

So: $P_e = P_s + P_o$

$$e\sigma AT^4 = IA + e\sigma AT_0^4$$

$$T^4 = \frac{I}{e\sigma} + T_0^4$$

$$\therefore T = \left\{ \frac{I}{e\sigma} + T_0^4 \right\} \quad \text{where } e = 1.0$$

$$= 382.8 \text{ K} = \underline{\underline{109.8^\circ\text{C}}}$$