



The net radiation energy in (i.e. emitted - absorbed):

$$\frac{Q}{\Delta t} = e\sigma A(T_H^4 - T_0^4) \quad \text{Assume no heat loss thru bottom.}$$

$$A = 2\pi r l + \pi r^2 = 0.1571 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\sigma = 5.67 \times 10^{-8} \frac{\text{W}}{\text{m}^2 \text{K}^4}$$

So:

$$\frac{Q}{\Delta t} = \underline{25.61 \text{ W}}$$

What is this reduced to if the person wears a hat covering the top of the head?

Now,  $A_{\text{new}} = 2\pi r l = 0.1257 \text{ m}^2$

$$\frac{Q}{\Delta t} = e\sigma A_{\text{new}}(T_H^4 - T_0^4) = \underline{20.49 \text{ W}} \quad \text{about a 20\% reduction.}$$

That's why my Grandma always told me to wear a hat!