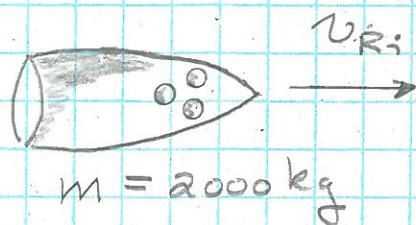
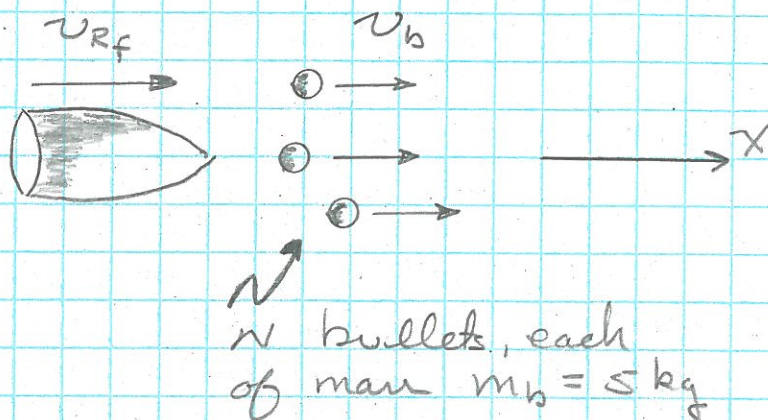


Initial



Final



$$v_{Ri} = 25,000 \text{ km/h} \left( \frac{1000 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ km}} \right) \left( \frac{1 \text{ h}}{3600 \text{ s}} \right) = 6944 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_{Rf} = 15,000 \text{ km/h} = 4167 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_b' = 139,000 \text{ m/s} \text{ relative to rocket}$$

So:

$$v_b = 139,000 \text{ m/s} + 6944 \text{ m/s} = 145,900 \text{ m/s}$$

Conserve x-comp. of momentum  $i \rightarrow f$ :

$$P_{ix} = P_{fx}$$

$$\begin{aligned} m v_{Ri} &= (m - N m_b) v_{Rf} + N m_b v_b \\ &= m v_{Rf} - N m_b v_{Rf} + N m_b v_b \end{aligned}$$

$$m(v_{Ri} - v_{Rf}) = N m_b (v_b - v_{Rf})$$

$$\therefore N = \frac{m(v_{Ri} - v_{Rf})}{m_b(v_b - v_{Rf})} = 7.84$$

7 bullets would not slow the rocket enough — so the answer is 8