



- \vec{v} = velocity of ball rel. to S
- \vec{V} = " " S' rel. to S
- \vec{v}' = " " ball rel. to S'

So:

$$\vec{v} = v_x \hat{i} + v_y \hat{j} = v \cos 63^\circ \hat{i} + v \sin 63^\circ \hat{j}$$

$$\vec{V} = 30 \hat{i} \text{ m/s}$$

Galilean Velocity Transformation:

$$\vec{v}' = \vec{v} - \vec{V}$$

$$= (v \cos 63^\circ - V) \hat{i} + v \sin 63^\circ \hat{j}$$

So, in S':

$$= -20.01 \hat{i} + 19.60 \hat{j} \text{ m/s}$$

$$\text{Speed} = \sqrt{v_x'^2 + v_y'^2} = \underline{28.01 \text{ m/s}}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{|v_y'|}{|v_x'|} \right) = 44.41^\circ$$

direction is West $\sim 45^\circ$ above ground.

